



For questions about local plants, call:
Natural Resources Coordinator
 980-314-1119
www.parkandrec.com



Moschatel Family

- Common Elderberry**
(*Sambucus canadensis*)
- Maple-leaf Viburnum, Dockmackie
(*Viburnum acerifolium*)
- Arrow-wood (*Viburnum dentatum*)
- Southern Wild Raisin, Possumhaw
(*Viburnum nudum*)
- Black Haw (*Viburnum prunifolium*)
- Southern Black Haw
(*Viburnum rufidulum*)

Agave Family

- Rattlesnake-master, Eastern False-aloe
(*Manfreda virginica*)
- Curlyleaf Yucca, Spoonleaf Yucca
(*Yucca filamentosa*)
- Weakleaf Yucca (*Yucca flaccida*)
- Mound-lily Yucca~ (*Yucca gloriosa*)

Sweet Gum Family

- Sweet Gum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)

Amaranth Family

- Florida cottonseed, Common
Cottonweed~ (*Froelichia floridana*)

Cashew Family

- American Smoketree~ (*Cotinus obovata*)
- Fragrant Sumac
(*Rhus aromatica* var. *aromatica*)
- Winged Sumac** (*Rhus copallinum*)
- Smooth Sumac** (*Rhus glabra*)
- Poison Oak (*Toxicodendron pubescens*)
- Poison Ivy
(*Toxicodendron radicans* var. *radicans*)

Custard-apple Family

- Dwarf Pawpaw (*Asimina parviflora*)
- Common Pawpaw (*Asimina triloba*)

Dogbane Family

- Climbing Dogbane
(*Thrysanthella difformis*)
- Confederate Jasmine, Star Jasmine*
(*Trachelospermum jasminoides*)

Holly Family

- Carolina Holly (*Ilex ambigua*)

- Chinese Holly, Burford Holly*
(*Ilex cornuta*)
- Japanese Holly* (*Ilex crenata*)
- Possum-haw (*Ilex decidua* var. *decidua*)
- Georgia Holly, Chapman's Holly
(*Ilex longipes*)
- Mountain Holly (*Ilex montana*)
- American Holly, Christmas Holly**
(*Ilex opaca* var. *opaca*)
- Winterberry** (*Ilex verticillata*)
- Yaupon~ (*Ilex vomitoria*)

Ginseng Family

- Devil's-walking-stick, Hercules's-club
(*Aralia spinosa*)
- Common Ivy, English Ivy*
(*Hedera helix* var. *helix*)
- Ginseng (*Panax quinquefolius*)

Aster Family

- Common Wormwood, Absinthe*
(*Artemisia absinthium*)
- Mugwort, Felon Herb*
(*Artemisia vulgaris*)
- Groundsel-tree (*Baccharis halimifolia*)
- Eastern False-boneset
(*Brickellia eupatorioides* var. *eupatorioides*)
- Holy-flax, Lavender-cotton*
(*Santolina chamaecyparissus*)

Barberry Family

- Chinese Mahonia, Holly-grape*
(*Berberis bealei*)
- Evergreen Barberry* (*Berberis julianiae*)
- Japanese Barberry* (*Berberis thunbergii*)
- Nandina, Sacred-bamboo*
(*Nandina domestica*)

Birch Family

- Tag Alder, Smooth Alder
(*Alnus serrulata*)
- River Birch** (*Betula nigra*)
- American Hornbeam**
(*Carpinus caroliniana*)
- American Hazelnut, American Filbert
(*Corylus americana*)

- Beaked Hazelnut
(*Corylus cornuta* var. *cornuta*)
- American Hop-hornbeam, Ironwood
(*Ostrya virginiana*)

Bignonia Family

- Cross-vine (*Bignonia capreolata*)
- Trumpet-creeper (*Campsis radicans*)
- Northern Catalpa~ (*Catalpa speciosa*)

Boxwood Family

- Boxwood* (*Buxus sempervirens*)
- Pachysandra, Japanese-spurge*
(*Pachysandra terminalis*)

Cactus Family

- Prickly-pear
(*Opuntia humifusa* var. *humifusa*)

Sweet-shrub Family

- Sweet-shrub, Carolina Allspice
(*Calycanthus floridus*)

Hops Family

- Southern Hackberry, Sugarberry**
(*Celtis laevigata*)
- Northern Hackberry**
(*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Dwarf Hackberry, Georgia Hackberry**
(*Celtis tenuifolia*)

Honeysuckle Family

- Sweet-breath-of-spring*
(*Lonicera fragrantissima*)
- Japanese Honeysuckle*
(*Lonicera japonica*)
- Amur Honeysuckle* (*Lonicera maackii*)
- Coral Honeysuckle**
(*Lonicera sempervirens*)
- Pretty Honeysuckle* (*Lonicera x bella*)
- Coralberry (*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*)

Bittersweet Family

- Strawberry Bush, Heart's-a-bustin'
(*Euonymus americanus*)

Rockrose Family

- Canada Frostweed, Canada Sunrose
(*Crocantemum canadense*)

Bold species: natives useful for attracting birds or butterflies
 *Exotic, naturalized, escaped from cultivation
 ~Native to elsewhere in U.S.

Dogwood Family

- Silky Dogwood (*Cornus amomum*)
- Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)
- Southern Swamp Dogwood (*Cornus stricta*)

Cypress Family

- Eastern Red Cedar (*Juniperus virginiana* var. *virginiana*)
- Bald-cypress~ (*Taxodium distichum*)

Diapensia Family

- Galax (*Galax urceolata*)

Teasel Family

- Wild Teasel, Common Teasel* (*Dipsacus fullonum*)

Ebony Family

- American Persimmon (*Diospyros virginiana*)

Oleaster Family

- Autumn Silverberry, Thorny-olive* (*Elaeagnus pungens*)
- Autumn-olive, Spring Silverberry* (*Elaeagnus umbellata* var. *parvifolia*)

Heath Family

- Agarista, Pipe-plant~ (*Agarista populifolia*)
- Pipsissewa, Striped Wintergreen (*Chimaphila maculata*)
- Trailing Arbutus (*Epigaea repens*)
- Mountain Laurel (*Kalmia latifolia*)
- Mountain Doghobble, Switch-ivy (*Leucothoe fontanesiana*)
- Southern Maleberry, He-huckleberry (*Lyonia ligustrina* var. *ligustrina*)
- Sourwood, Sorrel-tree (*Oxydendrum arboreum*)
- Great Laurel, White Rosebay (*Rhododendron maximum*)
- Wild Azalea, Pinxterflower (*Rhododendron periclymenoides*)
- Farkleberry, Sparkleberry (*Vaccinium arboreum*)
- Hairy Highbush Blueberry (*Vaccinium fuscatum*)
- Hillside Blueberry, Dryland Blueberry (*Vaccinium pallidum*)
- Deerberry (*Vaccinium stamineum*)
- Southern Blueberry (*Vaccinium tenellum*)

Spurge Family

- Doveweed, Tooth-leaved Croton* (*Croton glandulosus* var. *septentrionalis*)
- Chinese Tallow-tree* (*Triadica sebifera*)

Legume Family

- Mimosa, Silktree* (*Albizia julibrissin*)
- Tall Indigo-bush (*Amorpha fruticosa*)

- Indigo-bush (*Amorpha herbacea* var. *herbacea*)
- Eastern Redbud (*Cercis canadensis* var. *canadensis*)
- Yellow-wood~ (*Cladrastis kentukea*)
- Scotch Broom, Besom* (*Cytisus scoparius*)
- Beggar's Lice (*Desmodium nuttallii*)
- Velvetleaf Tick-trefoil (*Desmodium viridiflorum*)
- Honey Locust~ (*Gleditsia triacanthos*)
- Kentucky Coffee Tree~ (*Gymnocladus dioica*)
- Bicolor Lespedeza* (*Lespedeza bicolor*)
- Sericea Lespedeza, Chinese Lespedeza* (*Lespedeza cuneata*)
- Bush-clover* (*Lespedeza thunbergii*)
- Common Bristly Locust~ (*Robinia hispida* var. *hispida*)
- Black Locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*)
- Clammy Locust (*Robinia viscosa*)
- American Wisteria, Swamp Wisteria (*Wisteria frutescens*)
- Chinese Wisteria* (*Wisteria sinensis*)

Beech Family

- American Chestnut (*Castanea dentata*)
- Chinese Chestnut* (*Castanea mollissima*)
- Common Chinquapin (*Castanea pumila*)
- American Beech (*Fagus grandifolia*)
- White Oak (*Quercus alba*)
- Swamp White Oak (*Quercus bicolor*)
- Scarlet Oak (*Quercus coccinea*)
- Spanish Oak, Southern Red Oak (*Quercus falcata*)
- Shingle Oak (*Quercus imbricaria*)
- Overcup Oak (*Quercus lyrata*)
- Blackjack Oak (*Quercus marilandica* var. *marilandica*)
- Basket Oak, Swamp Chestnut Oak (*Quercus michauxii*)
- Rock Chestnut Oak (*Quercus montana*)
- Yellow Oak, Chinquapin Oak (*Quercus muehlenbergii*)
- Water Oak (*Quercus nigra*)
- Cherrybark Oak, Swamp Spanish Oak (*Quercus pagoda*)
- Pin Oak (*Quercus palustris*)
- Willow Oak (*Quercus phellos*)
- Red Oak (*Quercus rubra* var. *rubra*)
- Shumard Oak (*Quercus shumardii*)
- Post Oak (*Quercus stellata*)
- Black Oak (*Quercus velutina*)

Garrya Family

- Aucuba, Japanese-laurel* (*Aucuba japonica*)

Jessamine Family

- Carolina Jessamine (*Gelsemium sempervirens*)

Witch Hazel Family

- Witch-hazel (*Hamamelis virginiana* var. *virginiana*)

Hydrangea Family

- Climbing Hydrangea, Woodvamp (*Decumaria barbara*)
- Pride-of-Rochester* (*Deutzia scabra*)
- Smooth Hydrangea (*Hydrangea arborescens*)
- Oakleaf Hydrangea~ (*Hydrangea quercifolia*)
- European Mock-orange* (*Philadelphus coronarius*)
- Appalachian Mock-orange (*Philadelphus inodorus*)

St. John's-wort Family

- St. Andrew's Cross, St. Peter's-wort (*Hypericum crux-andreae*)
- St. Andrew's Cross (*Hypericum hypericoides*)
- St. John's-wort (*Hypericum nudiflorum*)
- Low St. John's-wort (*Hypericum stragulum*)

Star-anise Family

- Florida Star-anise~ (*Illicium floridanum*)

Sweetspire Family

- Virginia-willow, Sweetspire (*Itea virginica*)

Walnut Family

- Carolina Shagbark Hickory (*Carya carolinae-septentrionalis*)
- Bitternut Hickory (*Carya cordiformis*)
- Pignut Hickory (*Carya glabra*)
- Pecan~ (*Carya illinoensis*)
- Red Hickory (*Carya ovalis*)
- Common Shagbark Hickory (*Carya ovata*)
- Sand Hickory, Pale Hickory (*Carya pallida*)
- Mockernut Hickory (*Carya tomentosa*)
- Black Walnut (*Juglans nigra*)

Mint Family

- Beautyberry, French Mulberry (*Callicarpa americana*)
- Lesser Calamint, Basil-thyme* (*Clinopodium calamintha*)
- Stone-mint, American-dittany (*Cunila origanoides*)
- Chaste Tree* (*Vitex agnus-castus*)

Lardizabala Family

- Five-leaf Akebia, Chocolate-vine* (*Akebia quinata*)

Laurel Family

- Northern Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*)
- Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*)

Clubmoss Family

- Princess Pine, Ground Pine (*Dendrolycopodium obscurum*)
- Common Running-cedar, Fan Ground-pine (*Diphasiastrum digitatum*)
- Shining Firmoss, Shining Clubmoss (*Huperzia lucidula*)

Loosestrife Family

- Toothcup (*Ammannia coccinea*)
- Purple Loosestrife* (*Lythrum salicaria*)

Magnolia Family

- Tulip-tree, Yellow Poplar (*Liriodendron tulipifera* var. *tulipifera*)
- Southern Magnolia, Bull Bay~ (*Magnolia grandiflora*)
- Umbrella Magnolia, Umbrella-tree (*Magnolia tripetala*)

Mallow Family

- Chinese Parasol-tree, Phoenix Tree* (*Firmiana simplex*)
- Eastern Rose-mallow (*Hibiscus moscheutos*)
- Rose-of-Sharon, Althaea* (*Hibiscus syriacus*)
- Bristly-mallow~ (*Modiola caroliniana*)
- Arrowleaf Sida* (*Sida rhombifolia* var. *rhombifolia*)
- Prickly-sida, Prickly-mallow* (*Sida spinosa*)
- Basswood (*Tilia americana*)

Mahogany Family

- Chinaberry* (*Melia azedarach*)

Mulberry Family

- Paper Mulberry* (*Broussonetia papyrifera*)
- Osage-orange, Bow-wood~ (*Maclura pomifera*)
- White Mulberry, Silkworm Mulberry* (*Morus alba*)
- Red Mulberry (*Morus rubra*)

Bayberry Family

- Common Wax-myrtle, Southern Bayberry~ (*Morella cerifera*)

Tupelo Family

- Sour Gum, Black Gum (*Nyssa sylvatica*)

Olive Family

- Fringe-tree, Old Man's Beard (*Chionanthus virginicus*)
- Greenstem Forsythia* (*Forsythia viridissima*)
- White Ash, American Ash (*Fraxinus americana*)

- Green Ash, Red Ash (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*)
- Japanese Privet* (*Ligustrum japonicum*)
- Glossy Privet* (*Ligustrum lucidum*)
- California Privet* (*Ligustrum ovalifolium*)
- Wax-leaved Privet* (*Ligustrum quihoui*)
- Chinese Privet* (*Ligustrum sinense*)
- Lilac* (*Syringa vulgaris*)

Paulownia Family

- Princess Tree, Empress Tree* (*Paulownia tomentosa*)

Pine Family

- Shortleaf Pine, Yellow Pine (*Pinus echinata*)
- Eastern White Pine~ (*Pinus strobus*)
- Loblolly Pine, Old Field Pine~ (*Pinus taeda*)
- Virginia Pine, Scrub Pine (*Pinus virginiana*)
- Eastern Hemlock, Canada Hemlock~ (*Tsuga canadensis*)

Plane-tree Family

- Sycamore, Plane-tree (*Platanus occidentalis*)

Grass Family

- Giant Cane (*Arundinaria gigantea*)
- Giant Reed* (*Arundo donax*)
- Golden Bamboo, Fishpole Bamboo* (*Phyllostachys aurea*)

Buttercup Family

- Curlyheads (*Clematis ochroleuca*)
- Northern Leatherflower, Vasevine (*Clematis viorna*)
- Virgin's-bower (*Clematis virginiana*)
- Yellowroot, Brook-feather (*Xanthorhiza simplicissima*)

Buckthorn Family

- New Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus americanus*)
- Carolina Buckthorn (*Frangula caroliniana*)

Rose Family

- Downy Serviceberry (*Amelanchier arborea*)
- Dwarf Serviceberry (*Amelanchier spicata*)
- Red Chokeberry (*Aronia arbutifolia*)
- Cockspur Hawthorn (*Crataegus crus-galli* var. *crus-galli*)
- Washington Hawthorn (*Crataegus phaenopyrum*)
- Littlehip Hawthorn (*Crataegus spathulata*)
- Oneflower Hawthorn (*Crataegus uniflora*)

- Pearlbush* (*Exochorda racemosa*)
- Wild Crabapple (*Malus angustifolia*)
- Japanese Flowering Crabapple* (*Malus floribunda*)
- Common Apple* (*Malus pumila*)
- Taiwanese Redtip* (*Photinia serratifolia*)
- Ninebark (*Physocarpus opulifolius*)
- Wild Plum (*Prunus americana*)
- Chickasaw Plum (*Prunus angustifolia*)
- Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina* var. *serotina*)
- Hog Plum, Flatwoods Plum (*Prunus umbellata*)
- Chinese Firethorn* (*Pyracantha fortuneana*)
- Formosan Firethorn* (*Pyracantha koidzumii*)
- Bradford Pear, Callery Pear* (*Pyrus calleryana*)
- Common Pear* (*Pyrus communis*)
- McCartney Rose, Chickasaw Rose* (*Rosa bracteata*)
- Carolina Rose (*Rosa carolina*)
- French Rose* (*Rosa gallica*)
- Memorial Rose, Dorothy Perkin's Rose* (*Rosa luciae*)
- Multiflora Rose* (*Rosa multiflora*)
- Swamp Rose (*Rosa palustris*)
- Eglantine Rose* (*Rosa rubiginosa*)
- Allegheny Blackberry (*Rubus allegheniensis*)
- Himalaya-berry* (*Rubus bifrons*)
- Sand Blackberry (*Rubus cuneifolius*)
- Common Dewberry (*Rubus flagellaris*)
- Swamp Dewberry (*Rubus hispidus*)
- Black Raspberry, Blackcap (*Rubus occidentalis*)
- Pennsylvania Blackberry (*Rubus pensilvanicus*)
- Southern Dewberry (*Rubus trivialis*)
- Japanese Spiraea* (*Spiraea japonica*)
- Bridal-wreath Spiraea* (*Spiraea prunifolia*)
- Hardhack, Steeplebush (*Spiraea tomentosa*)

Madder Family

- Buttonbush (*Cephalanthus occidentalis*)

Citrus Family

- Trifoliolate Orange* (*Citrus trifoliata*)

Willow Family

- Silver Poplar, White Poplar* (*Populus alba*)
- Eastern Cottonwood (*Populus deltoides* var. *deltoides*)
- Gray Poplar* (*Populus x canescens*)
- Weeping Willow* (*Salix babylonica*)

- Carolina Willow, Coastal Plain Willow (*Salix caroliniana*)
- Upland Willow, Prairie Willow (*Salix humilis*)
- Black Willow (*Salix nigra*)
- Dwarf Upland Willow, Sage Willow (*Salix occidentalis*)
- Silky Willow (*Salix sericea*)

Sandalwood Family

- Nestronia, Conjuror's-nut (*Nestronia umbellula*)
- Mistletoe (*Phoradendron leucarpum*)
- Buffalo-nut, Oil-nut (*Pyrolaria pubera*)

Soapberry Family

- Southern Sugar Maple (*Acer floridanum*)
- Chalk Maple (*Acer leucoderme*)
- Box Elder (*Acer negundo* var. *negundo*)
- Norway Maple* (*Acer platanoides*)
- Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)
- Silver Maple~ (*Acer saccharinum*)
- Sugar Maple, Hard Maple (*Acer saccharum*)
- Bottlebrush Buckeye~ (*Aesculus parviflora*)
- Red Buckeye~ (*Aesculus pavia* var. *pavia*)

- Painted Buckeye (*Aesculus sylvatica*)
- Golden Rain Tree* (*Koelreuteria paniculata*)

Quassia Family

- Tree-of-heaven* (*Ailanthus altissima*)

Greenbrier Family

- Biltmore Carrionflower (*Smilax biltmoreana*)
- Catbriar, Tramp's-trouble (*Smilax bona-nox*)
- Whiteleaf Greenbrier, Wild Sarsaparilla (*Smilax glauca*)
- Common Carrionflower (*Smilax herbacea*)
- Bristly Greenbrier, Hellfetter (*Smilax hispida*)
- Carrionflower (*Smilax pulverulenta*)
- Common Greenbrier, Bullbrier (*Smilax rotundifolia*)
- Jackson-brier (*Smilax smallii*)

Bladdernut Family

- Bladdernut (*Staphylea trifolia*)

Storax Family

- Little Silverbell (*Halesia tetraptera*)
- Bigleaf Snowbell, Bigleaf Storax (*Styrax grandifolius*)

Sweetleaf Family

- Sweetleaf, Horsesugar (*Symplocos tinctoria*)

Mezereum Family

- Leatherwood, Leatherbark (*Dirca palustris*)

Elm Family

- Winged Elm (*Ulmus alata*)
- American Elm, White Elm (*Ulmus americana* var. *americana*)
- Slippery Elm, Red Elm (*Ulmus rubra*)

Grape Family

- Peppervine (*Ampelopsis arborea*)
- Porcelain-berry* (*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*)
- Bushkiller* (*Cayratia japonica*)
- Muscadine (*Muscadinia rotundifolia* var. *rotundifolia*)
- Virginia-creeper (*Parthenocissus quinquefolia*)
- Summer Grape (*Vitis aestivalis* var. *aestivalis*)
- Possum Grape (*Vitis cinerea*)
- Fox Grape (*Vitis labrusca*)