



Mecklenburg County Health Department Reportable Communicable Diseases

Reported to NC Department of Health and Human Services
 Reflects report dates, not always onset dates

Monthly Report: APRIL 2016
 Preliminary Figures

HIV/AIDS & Syphilis case reports are currently unavailable due to changes in reporting system

		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	2016 Total Cases (Year-to-Date)	APRIL 3-yr Avg.	Year-to-Date (3 Year Average)
Sexually Transmitted and Bloodborne	DISEASES															
	AIDS** 1,3	-	-	-	-									-	-	-
	Chancroid**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Chlamydia (Laboratory confirmed) ³	311	529	357	728									1925	610	2785
	Gonorrhea** ³	4	136	214	180									534	196	869
	Granuloma Inguinale**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Hep. Type B, Acute**	0	0	0	0									0	0	2
	Hep. Type B, Carrier	0	10	6	14									30	11	56
	Perinatal Hepatitis B**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Hep. Type C, Acute	1	0	0	1									2	0	1
	HIV Disease** ^{1,3}	-	-	-	-									-	-	-
	Lymphogranuloma Venereum	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Nongonococcal Urethritis (NGU)	22	9	15	16									62	3	30
	Ophthalmia Neonatorum	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
Pelvic Inflammatory Disease (PID)	1	0	0	0									1	0	1	
Syphilis** ^{1,3}	-	-	-	-									-	-	-	
Congenital Syphilis** ³	-	-	-	-									-	-	-	
Enteric, Food and Waterborne	Botulism ²	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Campylobacter Infection**	4	1	6	6									17	3	15
	Cholera**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Cryptosporidiosis**	0	6	1	3									10	1	4
	Cyclosporiasis**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	C. perfringens**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	E. coli, Shiga toxin-producing**	1	1	0	4									6	1	3
	Hepatitis A**	0	0	0	0									0	1	3
	Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Legionellosis	0	0	0	3									3	0	1
	Listeriosis**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Salmonellosis**	14	6	1	6									27	3	29
	Shigellosis**	7	8	10	12									37	2	29
	Staphylococcal (food poisoning)**	1	0	0	0									1	0	0
	Trichinosis	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Typhoid, Acute**	0	1	0	0									1	0	0
	Typhoid, Carrier**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Vibrio Vulnificus	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
Vibrio Infection (other than cholera) **	0	0	0	0									0	0	0	
Other or Unknown Foodborne**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0	
Vaccine Preventable	Diphtheria**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Hemophilus influenzae, invasive disease**	0	1	1	2									4	1	6
	Influenza Death **	0	0	2	2									4	1	6
	Measles (Rubeola), Total**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	<i>Measles, Indigenous</i>	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	<i>Measles, Imported</i>	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Mumps	0	8	2	1									11	0	0
	Pertussis (whooping cough)**	0	1	1	1									3	1	13
	Polio, paralytic**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
	Rubella**	0	0	0	0									0	0	0
Rubella, Congenital Syndrome	0	0	0	0									0	0	0	
Tetanus	0	0	0	0									0	0	0	

Reportable Communicable Diseases
Monthly Report--APRIL 2016

DISEASES

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	2016 Total Cases (Year to Date)	APRIL 3-yr Avg.	Year-to-Date (3 Year Average)
Direct Contact and Respiratory	Influenza, Novel Virus Infection*	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS)	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS)**	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Smallpox²	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	VRSA (<i>Staphylococcal aureus</i> with reduced susceptibility to Vancomycin)**	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Streptococcal infections, Group A invasive	3	4	3	6								16	3	9
	Tuberculosis**	1	1	4	4								10	2	3
Vaccinia**	0	0	0	0								0	0	0	
Vectorborne and Zoonotics	Anthrax²	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Brucellosis	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Chikungunya**	0	1	0	0								1	0	1
	Dengue	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Ehrlichiosis	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Hantavirus Infection	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Hemorrhagic Fever, viral²	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Leprosy (Hansen's Disease)	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Leptospirosis	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Lyme disease	0	1	0	0								1	0	1
	Malaria	1	1	1	0								3	1	2
	Monkeypox**	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Plague²	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Psittacosis	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Q Fever	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Rabies, Animal ⁴	0	0	3	2								5	2	5
	Rabies, Human**	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Rocky Mountain Spotted Fever	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Tularemia²	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
Typhus, Epidemic (Louse-borne)	0	0	0	0								0	0	0	
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0								0	0	0	
Zika	0	0	1	1								2	0	0	
Encephalitis, Meningitis and Prion Diseases	Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease (CJD)	0	0	0	0								0	0	1
	Encephalitis, arboviral	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Meningococcal Disease**	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Meningitis, Pneumococcal	0	0	1	0								1	1	3
Other	Toxic Shock Syndrome non-Strep.	0	0	0	0								0	0	0
	Streptococcal Toxic Shock Syndrome	1	1	0	0								2	0	1

REPORT TIMETABLE FOR DISEASES/CONDITIONS (for a complete listing of NC Reportable Disease, please call 919-715-7404)

Highlighted diseases	Category A Bioterrorism Agents/Diseases (report immediately by phone)
*	Disease/Condition with Pandemic Potential (report immediately by phone)
**	Reportable within 24 hours after the disease or condition is reasonably suspected to exist. (by phone and form)
All Other Conditions	All other conditions, report within 7 days, (by form)

TO REPORT DISEASES BY TELEPHONE:

Animal Bite Consults: 704.336.6440

General Diseases including Hepatitis B: Belinda Worsham: 704.336.5490 Beth Quinn: 704.336.5398 Freda Grant: 704.336.6436 Shawn Wilson: 704.432.1975
Brian Lackey: 704.336.5498 Julie Secret: 704.432.0069

Syphilis & HIV/AIDS: 704.336.3349 or 704.614.2993 Other STDs: 704.432.1742

Suspected Foodborne Outbreaks: Bill Hardister 704.336.5533

Tuberculosis: Yolonda Cochran 980.314.9477

Report forms can now be found on-line at: <http://www.meckhealth.org>

1 318 newly diagnosed HIV disease cases and 166 newly diagnosed AIDS cases were reported in Mecklenburg County during 2014 (based upon the most recent surveillance data). During the same time period, there were 269 newly diagnosed Syphilis cases (primary, secondary and early latent). Readers should note that HIV disease represents all diagnoses of HIV infection regardless of the stage of the disease. Therefore AIDS cases are considered a subset of HIV Disease. HIV disease reports and AIDS case reports should never be combined to estimate an infected population, and should be considered separately.

2 Category A Bioterrorism Agents/Disease including pathogens that are rarely seen in the United States and that pose a risk to national security because they can be easily disseminated or transmitted from person to person; result in high mortality rates and have the potential for major public health impact; might cause public panic and social disruption; and require special action for public health preparedness.

3 Case numbers are lower than expected or not available due to transition to a new reporting system.

4 Rabies: 1 Fox, 1 Raccoon (April)